

# Mark Scheme Results

November 2021

Pearson Edexcel International GCSE in Accounting 4AC1

Paper 01: Introduction to Bookkeeping and Accounting

### **Edexcel and BTEC Qualifications**

Edexcel and BTEC qualifications are awarded by Pearson, the UK's largest awarding body. We provide a wide range of qualifications including academic, vocational, occupational and specific programmes for employers. For further information visit our qualifications websites at <a href="https://www.edexcel.com">www.edexcel.com</a> or <a href="https://www.edexcel.com">www.btec.co.uk</a>. Alternatively, you can get in touch with us using the details on our contact us page at <a href="https://www.edexcel.com/contactus">www.edexcel.com/contactus</a>.

#### Pearson: helping people progress, everywhere

Pearson aspires to be the world's leading learning company. Our aim is to help everyone progress in their lives through education. We believe in every kind of learning, for all kinds of people, wherever they are in the world. We've been involved in education for over 150 years, and by working across 70 countries, in 100 languages, we have built an international reputation for our commitment to high standards and raising achievement through innovation in education. Find out more about how we can help you and your students at: <a href="https://www.pearson.com/uk">www.pearson.com/uk</a>

November 2021
Question Paper Log number P66468
Publications Code 4AC1\_01\_2111
All the material in this publication is copyright
© Pearson Education Ltd 2019

### **General Marking Guidance**

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.

## **SECTION A**

Question number	Answer	Mark
	Award 1 mark as indicated for each question.	
1	D Sales returns day book	(1)
2	D Trade receivables ledger	(1)
3	B Purchases Invoices	(1)
4	D Interest charged on late payment	(1)
5	C Debit discounts allowed	(1)
6	A Credit note	(1)
7	D Returns outwards	(1)
8	B Journal	(1)
9	C \$35	(1)
10	A Debit Credit  Rent paid \$20 Suspense account \$40  Rent received \$20	(1)

**TOTAL FOR QUESTIONS 1-10 = 10 MARKS** 

Question number	Ans	nswer						
11	Awa	ard 1 mark	ed.					
	Invoice DH Trading 25 Swallow Lane Birmingham B27 3MH							
		Myhill Co Westwood Beverley HU17 7AB	y 2020					
		Quantity	Description	Unit cost \$	Total cost \$			
		150	Packing cases	6.80	1 020 (1)			
		48	Таре	2.50	120 <b>(1)</b>			
		Subtotal	1 140 <b>(1of)</b>					
		Trade discount 25% 285 (1of)						
		Total			855 <b>(1of)</b>	(5)		

**TOTAL FOR QUESTION 11 = 5 MARKS** 

Question number	Answer	Answer						
12(a)	a) Award marks as indicated for correct account and amount in combination.							
	Date Account Debit Credit \$							
	30/09/20	Irrecoverable debts	730 <b>(1)</b>					
		Trade receivables ledger control		730 <b>(1)</b>	(2)			

Question number	Answer	Mark
12(b)	Award marks as indicated.	
	\$311 <b>(2) W</b>	
	w	
	\$1 946 <b>(1)</b> - \$1 635 = \$311 <b>(1of)</b>	(2)

Question number	Answer	Mark
12(c)	Award mark as indicated.	
	Current assets (1)	(1)

**TOTAL FOR QUESTION 12 = 5 MARKS** 

Question number	Answer	Mark
13(a)	<ul> <li>Award marks as indicated. Max 2 marks</li> <li>Identifies errors in the cash book (1)</li> <li>Identifies missing entries in the cash book (1)</li> <li>Acts as a deterrent to fraud (1)</li> <li>Identifies errors made by the bank (1)</li> </ul> Accept any other appropriate responses.	(2)

Question number	Answer		Mark		
13(b)	Award marks as indicated.				
	Term	Definition			
	Unpresented cheques	Cheques entered in the cash book, not yet presented for payment to the bank. (1)			
	Uncredited lodgements	Receipts entered in the cash book and banked that have not yet been processed by the bank (1)			
	Dishonoured cheque	A cheque received or paid that the bank has refused to pay (1)			
	Accept any other appro	priate responses.	(3)		

TOTAL FOR QUESTION 13 = 5 MARKS TOTAL MARKS FOR SECTION A = 25 MARKS

### **SECTION B**

Question number	Answer	Mark
14(a)	Award marks as indicated.	
	Advantage	
	Checks the arithmetical accuracy of the bookkeeping (1)	
	Disadvantage	
	Does not identify all errors (1)	
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	
		(2)

Question number	Answer			Marl
14(b)	Award marks as indicated.			
	Trial Balance			
		Debit	Credit	
	Bank overdraft		<b>√</b> (1)	
	Carriage inwards	√ <b>(1)</b>		
	Discount received		<b>√ (1)</b>	
	Drawings	√ (1)		
	Equity		<b>√</b> (1)	
	Machinery – provision for depreciation		<b>√</b> (1)	
	Provision for irrecoverable debts		<b>√</b> (1)	
	Rent received		<b>√</b> (1)	
	Returns inwards	√ (1)		
	Trade receivables	√ <b>(1)</b>		
			<u> </u>	(10)

Question number	Answer		Mark		
14 (c)	Award marks as indicated.				
	Error	Type of error			
	A payment for general expenses had been posted to the drawings account.	Principle (1)			
	A payment for stationery had been posted to the rent paid account.	Commission (1)			
	An invoice for \$320 had been recorded in the purchases day book as \$230.	Original entry (1)	(3)		
	purchases day book as \$230.		] (3)		

ber											
	Award marks for correct details and amounts in combination.										
	Cash Book										
	Date 2020	Details	Discount \$	Cash \$	Bank \$	Date 2020	Details	Discount \$	Cash \$	Bank \$	
	Aug 1	Balance b/d	7	45 <b>(1)</b>	т	Aug 1	Balance b/d	T	7	248 <b>(1)</b>	
	8	Cash sales		1 420 <b>(1)</b>		3	Mobilecom (DD)			115 <b>(1)</b>	
	9	Cash		-	800 <b>(1)</b>	9	Bank		800 <b>(1)</b>		
	23	Folan			225 <b>(1)</b>	16	Sophia	25 <b>(1)</b>		475 <b>(1)</b>	
	30	Chan	44 <b>(1)</b>		836 <b>(1)</b>	28	Wages		540 <b>(1)</b>		
						29	Folan			225 <b>(1)</b>	
						31	Balances c/d		125	798	
			44	1 465	1 861			25	1 465	1 861	
	Sep 1	Balances b/d		125 <b>(1of)</b>	798 <b>(1of)</b>						

Question number	Answer						Mark
16(a)	Award 1 details.	l mark for each c	orrect fig	ure plus	1 mark for correct da	ites and	
		Trade	Receivabl	es Ledg	er Control Account		
	Date 2020	Details	\$	Date 2020	Details	\$	
	Aug 1	Balance b/d	46 220	Aug 31	Cash book / Discount allowed	984 <b>(1)</b>	
	31	Sales day book	29 535 <b>(1)</b>		Journal/irrecoverable debts	597 <b>(1)</b>	
		Cash book	160 <b>(1)</b>		Cash book	36 250 <b>(1)</b>	
		Journal / Interest charged	119 <b>(1)</b>		Sales returns day book	380 <b>(1)</b>	
		Balance c/d	240		Journal / Contra / set-off	665 <b>(1)</b>	
					Balance c/d	37 398	
			76 274			76 274	
	Sep 1	Balance b/d	37 398 <b>(1)</b>	Sep 1	Balance b/d	240	(10)

Question number	Answer	Mark
16(b)	Award up to 2 marks for an advantage, up to 2 marks for a disadvantage and 1 mark for a decision.	
	Sample answer	
	Cash would be received faster (1), resulting in improved cash flow/liquidity (1).	
	Some customers may not wish to make cash purchases (1) resulting in lost turnover/lower profits (1).	
	Eldin should continue making credit sales to retain customers/maintain profitability (1).	
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	(5)

Question number	Answer						Mark
17 (a)	(a) Award marks as indicated for correct amounts. Award 1 correct dates and labels.  Rent Payable Account						
	Date	Details	\$	Date	Details	\$	
	2019 Nov 1	Bank	1 200	2019 Oct 1	Balance b/d	300 <b>(1)</b>	
	2020 Jan 1	Bank (1 for all)	1 800	2020 Sep 30	Income statement	3 600 (1of)	
	Jul 1	Bank	1 800	· .	Balance c/d	900	
			4 800			4 800	
	Oct 1	Balance b/d	900 <b>(1of)</b>				(5)
							(3)

Question number	Answer	Mark
17(b) (i)	Award marks as indicated.	
	Current liabilities/Other payables. (1)	
	One month's rent was owing at 30 September 2019. (1)	
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	(2)

Question number	Answer	Mark
17(b) (ii)	Award marks as indicated.	
	Current assets/Other receivables. (1)	
	Three months' rent was paid in advance at 30 September 2020. (1)	
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	(2)

Question number	Answer		Mark		
17(c)	Award one mark for each correct accounting concept up to a maximum of 3 marks and one mark for each correct description up to a maximum of 3 marks				
	Accounting concepts	Description			
	Accruals (1)	Costs and revenues are matched to the same accounting period. (1)			
	Business entity (1)	The expenditure incurred by the business is separate to that of the business owner. (1)			
	Consistency (1)	A business should continue to use the same accounting procedures every year. (1)			
	Materiality (1)	Items of very low value are not recorded separately. (1)			
	Money measurement (1)	A business only records transaction that have a monetary value. (1)			
	Prudence (1)	A business should not overstate its profits or the value of its assets. (1)			
	Accept any other appropr	iate responses	(6)		

**TOTAL FOR QUESTION 17 = 15 MARKS** 

Question number	Answer						
18(a)	Award marks as indicated						
		Revenue Capital expenditure					
	Machine delivery		√ <b>(1)</b>				
	Machine installation		√ <b>(1)</b>				
	Machine operatives' wages	√ (1)		(3)			

Question number	Answer	Mark
18(b)	Award up to 4 marks for explanation and 1 mark for conclusion.	
	Sample answer	
	Revenue expenditure is day to day expenses (1) and is written off against profit in the year incurred (1).	
	Capital expenditure is expenditure on non-current assets (1) and appears in the statement of financial position (1).	
	It is important to distinguish between capital expenditure and revenue expenditure as failure to do so would result in incorrect profits being declared (1)	
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	(5)

number	Answer	Mark
18(c)	Award mark as indicated.	
	\$4 200 <b>(1)</b>	(1)

Question number	Answer	Mark	
18(d)	Award marks as indicated. \$5400 (2) W	(2)	
	<b>W</b> \$23 400 <b>(1)</b> - \$18 000 = \$5 400 <b>(1of)</b>		

Mark	Answer						Question number
	Award marks for correct date, details and amounts in combination.						
		ciation Account	or Depre	rovision f	Machinery – P		
	\$	Details	Date	\$	Details	Date	
	4 200	Balance b/d	2019	2 600	Disposal	2020	
	(1of)		Apr 1	(1)	account	Jan 1	
	1 440	Income	2020	3 040	Balance c/d	Mar 31	
i	(1)	statement	Mar 31				
	5 640			5 640			
i	3 040	Balance b/d	Apr 1				
(4)	(1of)						
		Balance b/d	Apr 1				

TOTAL FOR QUESTION 18 = 15 MARKS

TOTAL MARKS FOR SECTION B = 75 MARKS

TOTAL MARKS FOR PAPER = 100 MARKS